TWELFTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1974 (SECOND) Regular Session

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CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO THE GOVERNOR

This is to certify that Bill No. 715, "An Act to repeal Chapters VI, VII, VIII, and XI of Title XIV of the Government Code of Guam and to reenact Chapter VI of said Code relative to establishing the Chamorro Land Trust Commission", was on the 8th day of January, 1975, duly and regularly passed.

Τ. RAMIREZ Speaker

ATTESTED:

G. M. BAMBA

Legislative Secretary

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This Act was received by the Governor this $\frac{137/k}{1.000}$ day of $\frac{137/k}{1.000}$, 1975 at $\frac{9.15}{1.000}$ o'clock $\frac{1.000}{1.000}$. M.

/s/ RICHARD D. MAGEE

RICHARD D. MAGEE, Acting Attorney General of Guam

APPROVED:

/5/ RICARDO J. BORDALLO Governor of Guam

DATED:

2.4.75 6:36 AM

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TWELFTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1974 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 715

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Introduced by P. J. Bordallo

AN ACT TO REPEAL CHAPTERS VI, VII, VIII, AND XI OF TITLE XIV OF THE GOVERNMENT CODE OF GUAM AND TO REENACT CHAPTER VI OF SAID CODE RELATIVE TO ESTABLISHING THE CHAMORRO LAND TRUST COMMISSION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM: Section 1. Chapters VI, VII, VIII, and XI of Title XIV of the Government Code of Guam are hereby repealed in their entireties.

Section 2. A new Chapter VI to Title XIV of the Government Code of Guam is hereby enacted to read as follows:

"CHAPTER VI

CHAMORRO LAND TRUST COMMISSION

Section 13500. Definitions. When used in this title:

(a) The term 'Commission' means the Chamorro

Land Trust Commission.

(b) The term 'territory' means the territory of Guam.

(c) The term 'Chamorro homelands' means all lands given the status of Chamorro homelands under the provisions of Section 13504 of this Chapter.

(d) The term 'native Chamorro' means any person who the Commission determines to be of at least onefourth part of the blood of any person who inhabited the island prior to 1898.

(e) The term 'department' means the Department of Land Management.

Section 13501. Commission: composition, chairman, compensation. (a) There is within the government of Guam the Chamorro Land Trust Commission. The Commission shall be composed of five (5) members to be appointed

L'injitatz 1 by the Governor with the confirmation of the Legislature. 2 Failure by the Legislature to confirm the appointment 3 of a Commission member within five (5) legislative days 4 after its receipt shall be deemed confirmation. Commission 5 members shall be appointed within sixty (60) days after 6 the enactment of this Chapter. All members shall have been 7 residents of the territory at least three (3) years prior 8 to their appointment and at least three (3) of the members 9 shall be native Chamorro. Members shall serve terms of 10 three (3) years, provided, however, that of the members 11 first appointed, one (1) shall be appointed for a term 12 of one (1) year and two (2) shall be appointed for terms of two (2) years. The members of the Commission shall 13 14 serve without pay, but shall receive reimbursement for 15 actual expenses incurred by them in the discharge of their 16 duties as such members. The Governor shall appoint the 17 chairman of the Commission from among the members thereof. The Commission shall have its first meeting within twenty 18 19 (20) days after confirmation of its members.

> (b) The Commission may employ such clerical and other assistants who shall be classified employees as may be necessary to effectively execute its responsibilities. In addition, the Commission shall employ and fix the compensation for an Administrative Director who shall serve in a full-time capacity and who shall exercise such powers and authority as may be delegated to him by the Commission. The director shall be a native Chamorro. Furthermore, the Commission may employ and fix the salary of professional consultants.

Section 13502. Administration. (a) The Commission shall adopt rules, regulations, and policies in accordance

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with Chapter III, Title XXV, Government Code of Guam. The Commission may accept grants, contributions, and appropriations and may make such expenditures, loans and other disbursements as are authorized by this Chapter. These disbursements shall be allowed and paid out in accordance with the direction of the Commission upon presentation to the Administrative Director of itemized vouchers therefor signed by the Commission certifying officer in accordance with Public Law 12-34. The Administrative Director shall give bond in the sum of Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$500,000) for the faithful performance of his duties. These funds created by Section 13511 of this Chapter shall be maintained separate and apart from any other government fund and shall be in the custody of the Commission certifying officer. The Commission shall make an annual finance and progress report to the Legislature upon the first date of each regular session thereof and such special reports as the Legislature may from time to time require.

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(b) When land originally leased by the Commission is, in turn, subleased by the Commission's lessee or sublessee, the Commission shall submit, within ten (10) days of the convening of any regular session, a written report to the Legislature which shall cover the sublease transactions occurring in the calendar year prior to the regular session and shall contain the names of the persons involved in the transaction, the size of the area under lease, the purpose of the lease, the land classification of the area under lease, the lease rental, the reason for approval of the sublease by the Commission, and the estimated net economic result accruing to the Commission

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(c) The Commission shall have the power and authority to invest and re-invest any of the money in any of its funds, not otherwise immediately needed for the purposes of the funds in such bonds and securities authorized in Chapter III, Title V of this Code. Any interest or other earnings arising out of such investment shall be credited to and deposited in the Chamorro Home Loan Fund.

(d) The Commission is authorized to carry on any activities it deems necessary to assist lessees in obtaining maximum utilization of leased lands, including taking any steps necessary to develop these lands for their highest and best use commensurate with the purposes for which the land is being leased as provided for in Section 13506, and assisting lessees in all phases of farming and ranching operations and the marketing of their agricultural produce and livestock. In these efforts the Commission shall coordinate its efforts with the Department of Agriculture.

(e) The Commission, may designate and plan subdivisions in accordance with the provisions of Title XIX, Government Code of Guam, on available lands, in, adjacent to, or near any village. Subdivision lots shall be leased in accordance with Section 13506.

Section 13503. Certain government lands designated 'available lands'. (a) All government lands excluding (1) lands held under agricultural lease, land use permit, or right of purchase lease, (2) all lands dedicated to a specific public use by law, and (3) all lands reserved in accordance with Section 13004 of this Code which reservations are submitted to and concurred in by the

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Legislature within ninety (90) days of the enactment of this Chapter, are hereby designated as available lands.

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(b) Any land acquired by the government by whatever means after the effective date of this Chapter shall acquire the status of available lands unless reserved in accordance with Section 13004 of this Code within sixty (60) days after its acquisition.

Section 13504. Control by Commission of available lands; return to Department. Upon and after the enactment of this Chapter, all available lands shall immediately assume the status of Chamorro homelands and shall be under the control of the Commission to be used and disposed of in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter, except that:

(a) In case any government land is under lease, permit or agreement at the enactment of this Chapter, such land shall not assume the status of Chamorro homelands until the lease, permit or agreement expires or the lands are withdrawn from the operation of the lease, permit or agreement. If the land is covered by a lease, permit or agreement containing a withdrawal clause, the department shall withdraw such lands from the operation of the lease permit or agreement whenever the Commission gives notice to it that the lands are required by it for the purposes of this Chapter.

(b) Any available land as may not be immediately needed for the purposes of this Chapter, may be returned to the department for management. Any Chamorro homelands so returned may be disposed of under a general lease only. Each such lease, whether or not stipulated therein, shall be deemed made subject to the right and duty of the

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department to terminate the lease and return the lands to the Commission whenever the Commission gives notice that the lands are required by it for the purposes of this Chapter. However, no lease shall be made for a term to exceed twenty-five (25) years. All income arising out of any lease or license entered into under this subsection shall be credited to and deposited in the Chamorro Home Loan Fund.

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(c) The department may sell to any contigious landowner any fractional lot placed under its management which was created by the adoption of the standard block system.

(d) In the management of any retained available lands not required for leasing under Section 13506, the Commission may lease or license such lands to the general public. Any lease or license made under this subsection shall comply with the conditions of subsection (b) above.

(e) The Commission may, in order to consolidate its holdings or to better effectuate the purposes of this Chapter, exchange the title to available lands for land of an equal value. All lands so acquired by the Commission shall assume the status of available lands as though the same were originally designated as such under Section 13503.

(f) The Commission shall not lease or license any available land until it is registered under the provisions of Section 1157 et seq. of the Civil Code (Land Title Registration Act).

Section 13505. Other officers not to control Chamorro homelands; exception. The powers and duties of the Governor and the department with respect to lands of the territory shall not extend to lands having the status of

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Chamorro homelands except as specifically provided for in this Chapter.

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Section 13506. Leases to Chamorro, licenses. (a) The Commission is authorized to lease to native Chamorros the right to the use and occupancy of a tract or tracts of Chamorro homelands within the following acreage limits per each lessee: (1) not less than one or more than twenty (20) acres for agricultural use; or (2) not less than one nor more than fifty (50) acres for grazing use, and (3) not more than one (1) acre or any class of land to be used as a residence lct.

(b) The title to lands so leased shall remain in the territory. Applications for tracts shall be made to and granted by the Commission under such regulations, not in conflict with any provision of this Chapter, as the Commission may prescribe. The Commission shall, whenever tracts are available, enter into such a lease with any applicant who, in the opinion of the Commission, is qualified to perform the conditions of such lease.

(c) The Commission is authorized to grant licenses for terms of not to exceed twenty-one (21) years in each case, to public utility companies, or corporations as easements for telephone lines, electric power and light lines, gas mains, and the like. The Commission is also authorized to grant licenses for lots within a village in which lands are leased under the provisions of this section, to:

(1) churches, hospitals, public schools,post offices, and other improvements for publicpurposes;

(2) theaters, garages, service stations,

markets, stores, and other mercantile establishments (all of which shall be owned by lessees of the Commission or by organizations formed and controlled by said lessees).

(d) Upon direction by resolution from the Legislature, the Commission shall release to the department any unleased available land designated for a public purpose. Such land will no longer be considered to be Chamorro homelands.

Section 13507. Conditions in leases. Each lease made under the authority granted the Commission by the provisions of Section 13506 of this Chapter, and the tract in respect to which the lease is made, shall be deemed subject to the following conditions, whether or not stipulated in the lease.

(a) The original lessee shall be a native Chamorro, not less than eighteen (18) years of age. In case two lessees either original or in succession marry, they shall choose the lease to be retained, and the remaining lease shall be transferred or cancelled in accordance with the provisions of succeeding sections.

(b) The lessee shall pay a rental of One Dollar (\$1.00) a year for the tract and the lease shall be for a term of ninety-nine (99) years.

(c) The lessee shall occupy and commence to use or cultivate the tract as his home or farm within one (1) year after the lease is made. The lessee of agricultural lands shall plant and maintain not less than five, ten, fifteen and twenty trees per acre of land leased and the lessee of grazing lands shall plant and maintain not less than two, three, four, and five trees per acre of land

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29 30 31 leased during the first, second, third and fourth years, respectively, after the date of the lease. Such trees shall be of types approved by the Department of Agriculture and at locations specified by the Department of Agriculture's agent. Such planting and maintenance shall be by or under the immediate control and direction of the lessee. Such trees shall be furnished by the Department of Agriculture free of charge.

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(d) The lessee shall thereafter, for at least such part of each year as the Commission shall by regulation prescribe, so occupy and use or cultivate the tract on his own behalf.

(e) The lessee shall not in any manner transfer to, or mortgage, pledge, or otherwise hold for the benefit of, any other person or group of persons or organizations of any kind, except a native Chamorro or Chamorros; and then only upon the approval of the Commission, or agree so to transfer, mortgage, pledge, or otherwise hold, his interest in the tract. Such interest shall not, except in pursuance of such a transfer, mortgage, or pledge to or holding for or agreement with a native Chamorro or Chamorros approved of by the Commission or for any indebtedness due the Commission or for taxes, or for any other indebtedness the payment of which has been assured by the Commission, including loans from governmental agencies where such loans have been approved by the Commission, be subject to attachment, levy, or sale upon court process. The lessee shall not sublet his interest in the tract or improvements thereon.

(f) The lessee shall pay all taxes assessed upon the tract and improvements thereon. The Commission may in its discretion pay such taxes and have a lien therefor as provided by Section 13513 of this Act.

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(g) The lessee shall perform such other conditions, not in conflict with any provision of this Chapter, as the Commission may stipulate in the lease, provided, however, that an original lessee shall be exempt from all taxes for the first seven (7) years from date of lease.

(h) The Commission may assure the repayment of loans to lessees from governmental agencies where such loans have been approved by the Commission up to the limits prescribed in Section 13511 provided that the lessee has no indebtedness due the Commission and the Commission shall not make any loans to the lessee while loans from governmental agencies are outstanding; provided further that upon receipt of notice of default in the payment of such loans, the Commission, may upon failure of the lessee to cure the default within sixty (60) days, cancel the lease and thereupon use its best efforts to redispose of the tract to a qualified and responsible native Chamorro or Chamorros as a new lessee who will assume the obligation of the outstanding debt thereby assured, and make payments to the governmental agency from available funds either for the monthly payments as they become due and payable or for the amount of the debt. In no event shall the aggregate amount assured by the Commission exceed Two Million Dollars (\$2,000,000).

Section 13508. Successors to lessees. (a) Upon the death of the lessee, his interest in the tract or tracts and the improvements thereon, including growing crops (either on the tract or in any collective contract

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or program to which the lessee is a party by virtue of his interest in the tract or tracts), shall vest in the relatives of the decedent as provided in this paragraph. From the following relatives of the lessee, husband and wife, children, widows or widowers of the brothers and sisters, or nieces and nephews, -- the lessee shall designate the person or persons to whom he directs his interest in the tract or tracts to vest upon his death. Such person or persons must be qualified to be a lessee of Chamorro homelands: provided, that such person or persons need not be eighteen (18) years of age. Such designation must be in writing, must be specified at the time of execution of such lease with a right in such lessee in similar manner to change such beneficiary at any time and shall be filed with the Commission and approval by the Commission in order to be effective to vest such interests in the successor or successors so named.

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In the absence of such a designation as approved by the Commission, the Commission shall select from the relatives of the lessee in order named above as limited by the foregoing paragraph one or more persons who are qualified to be lessees of Chamorro homelands except as hereinabove provided, as the successor or successors of the lessee's interest in the tract or tracts, and upon the death of the lessee, his interest shall vest in the person or persons so selected. The Commission may select such a successor or successors after the death of the lessee, and the rights to the use and occupancy of the tract or tracts may be made effective as of the date of the death of such lessee.

In the case of the death of a lessee leaving no such

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relative qualified to be a lessee of Chamorro homelands, the land subject to the lease shall resume its status as unleased Chamorro homelands and the Commission is authorized to lease such land to a native Chamorro or Chamorros as provided in this Chapter.

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Upon the death of a lessee leaving no such relative qualified to be a lessee of Chamorro homelands, or the cancellation of a lease by the Commission, or the surrender of a lease by the lessee, the Commission shall appraise the value of all such improvements and growing crops and shall pay to the legal representative of the deceased lessee, or to the previous lessee, as the case may be, the value thereof, less any indebtedness to the Commission, or for taxes, or for any other indebtedness the payment of which has been assured by the Commission, from the deceased lessee or the previous lessee. Such payments shall be made out of the loan fund and shall be considered an advance therefrom reimbursable out of payments made by the successor or successors to the tract involved. Such appraisal shall be made by three appraisers, one of which shall be named by the Commission, one by the previous lessee or the legal representative of the deceased lessee, as the case may be, and the third shall be selected by the two appraisers hereinbefore mentioned.

(b) After the cancellation of a lease by the Commission in accordance with the provisions of Section 13509 or 13513 of this Title, or the surrender of a lease by a lessee, the Commission is authorized to transfer the lease or to issue a new lease to any qualified Chamorro regardless of whether or not he is

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related in any way by blood or marriage to the previous lessee.

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(c) Should any successor or successors to a tract be a minor or minors, the Commission may appoint a guardian therefor subject to the approval of the Superior Court. Such guardian shall be authorized to represent the successor or successors in all matters pertaining to the leasehold: provided, that said guardian shall, in so representing such successor or successors, comply with the provisions of this Title and the stipulations and provisions contained in the lease, except that said guardian need not be a native Chamorro as defined in Section 13500 of this Title.

Section 13509. Cancellation of leases. Whenever the Commission has reason to believe that any condition enumerated in Section 13507 or any provision of Section 13508 of this Chapter has been violated, the Commission shall give due notice and afford opportunity for a hearing to the lessee of the tract in respect to which the alleged violation relates or to the successor of the lessee's interest therein, as the case demands. If upon such hearing the Commission finds that the lessee or successor has violated any condition in respect to the leasing of such tract, the Commission may declare his interest in the tract and all improvements thereon to be forfeited and the lease in respect thereto cancelled, and shall thereupon order the tract to be vacated within a reasonable time. The right to the use and occupancy of the Chamorro homelands contained in such tract shall thereupon revest in the Commission and the Commission may take possession of the tract and the improvements thereon.

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Section 13510. Community pastures. The Commission shall, when practicable, provide from the Chamorro homelands a community pasture adjacent to each village.

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Section 13511. Chamorro Home Loan Fund; Chamorro Home Development Fund; Chamorro Educational Fund; Chamorro Commercial Loan Fund; Chamorro Home Repair Loan Fund; and the Chamorro Loan Guarantee Fund. (a) There are hereby established three (3) revolving funds to be known as the Chamorro Home Loan Fund, the Chamorro Commercial Loan Fund and the Chamorro Home Repair Fund and three (3) special funds to be known as the Chamorro Home Development Fund, the Chamorro Educational Assistance Fund, and the Chamorro Loan Guarantee Fund.

(b) Chamorro Home Loan Fund. There is hereby authorized to be appropriated from the Unappropriated Surplus of the General Fund the sum of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000) as initial capital to said Fund. In furtherance of the purposes herein, the Commission may do any one or more of the following with moneys from this Fund and any borrowed moneys under (6) herein below:

 The Commission may extend the benefits of the Fund only to native Chamorros as defined in this Chapter;

(2) The Commission may loan, or guarantee the repayment of or otherwise underwrite any authorized loan, up to a maximum of Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000); provided, that where, upon the death of a lessee living on Chamorro homelands who leaves no relatives qualified to be a lessee of Chamorro homelands, or the cancellation of a lease by the lessee, the Commission shall be

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authorized to make payment and to permit assumption of loans in excess of Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000) subject to the provisions of Section 13512(b);

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(3) Where the dwelling is on Chamorro home lands, anything in the Chapter to the contrary notwithstanding, either the Commission or other governmental agencies may make loans, and the loans made in connection with the repair or maintenance or purchase or erection or improvement of dwellings shall be subject to, all applicable provisions of the Chapter, including but not limited to the provisions of Sections 13506, 13507, 13508, 13509, 13512, 13513, and 13514, and to such legislative amendments of the Chapter herein or thereafter enacted, provided such amendments do not change the qualifications of lessees or constitute a reduction or impairment of the Chamorros Home Loan Fund, or Chamorro Home Development Fund or otherwise required the consent of the United States. Loans made to lessees by governmental agencies shall be approved by the Commission, and the Commission may assure the payment of such loans, provided that the Commission shall reserve the following rights, among others: the right of succession to the lessee's interest and assumption of the contract of loan; right to require that written notice be given to the Commission immediately upon default or delinquency of the lessee; and any other rights necessary to protect the monetary and other interests of the Commission.

(4) Where the dwelling is on non-Chamorro home

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lands, anything in the Chapter to the contrary notwithstanding, either the Commission or financial institutions may make loans, and in connection with such loans, the Commission shall be governed by, and the loans made in connection with the repair or maintenance or purchase or erection or improvement of dwellings shall be subject to, such terms and conditions as the Commission may, by rules and regulations promulgate, provided, the Commission shall require any loan made or guaranteed or otherwise underwritten to be secured adequately and suitably by a first or second mortgage or other securities;

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(5) The Commission shall establish interest rate or rates at two and one-half per cent (2-1/2%) a year or higher, in connection with authorized loans on Chamorro homelands or non-Chamorro homelands, and where the going rate of interest on loans made by financial institutions to native Chamorros is higher, pay from the Fund or the moneys borrowed, the difference in interest rates;

(6) The Commission may borrow and deposit funds into a special revolving account for the purposes of repairing, maintaining, purchasing, erecting or improving dwellings on Chamorro homelands and non-Chamorro homelands and related purposes from financial institutions, governmental, or private;

The Commission may purchase or otherwise acquire, or agree so to do, before or after default, any notes and mortgages or other securities, covering loans under this program made by financial institutions, and guarantee the repayment of or otherwise underwrite

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the loans, and accept the assignment of any notes and mortgages or other securities in connection therewith;

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(7) The Commission may exercise the functions and reserved rights of a lender of money or mortgagee of residential property in all loans by financial institutions made to Chamorros under this program. The functions and reserved rights shall include but not be limited to, the purchasing, repurchasing, servicing, selling, foreclosing, buying upon foreclosure, guaranteeing the repayment or otherwise underwriting, of any loan, protecting of security interest, and after foreclosure, the repairing, renovating or modernization and sale of the property covered by the loan and mortgage, to achieve the purposes of this program while protecting the monetary and other interests of the Commission.

(c) Chamorro Home Development Fund. Twenty-five per cent (25%) of the amount of moneys covered into the Chamorro Home Loan Fund annually shall be transferred into the Chamorro Home Development Fund. The moneys in said development fund shall be available, with the prior written approval of the Governor for construction of sanitary sewerage facilities for the construction of roads through and over Chamorro homelands, and for other non-revenue producing improvements.

(d) Match moneys. The Commission is authorized and empowered to use moneys in the development fund, with the prior written approval of the Governor, to match Federal funds available for

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the same purposes and to that end is authorized to enter into such undertakings, agree to such conditions, transfer funds therein available for such expenditures and do perform such other acts and things, as may be necessary or required, as a condition to securing match funds for such projects or works.

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(e) Chamorro Educational Assistance Fund. Ten per cent (10%) of the amount of moneys covered into the Chamorro Home Loan Fund annually shall be transferred into the Chamorro Educational Assistance Fund. The Department of Education shall establish and direct educational projects after consultation with the University of Guam and the Commission which shall be directed primarily for the educational improvement of the children of lessees, which shall be funded with this Fund with prior written approval of the Governor.

(f) Chamorro Commercial Loan Fund. The Commission is authorized to create a Fund out of which loans may be made to those holding leases issued under Section 13506 of this Chapter. The loans shall be for theaters, garages, service stations, markets, stores, and other mercantile establishments and these shall all be owned by lessees or by organizations formed and controlled by said lessees. The amount and duration of loans from this Fund at any one time to any lessee, or successor or successors in interest, shall be determined by the Commission on the basis of the proposed operations of lessee(s) and the security available, provided, that where, upon the death of a lessee leaving no relative qualified to be a lessee of Chamorro homelands, or the cancellation of a lease by the Commission, or the surrender of a lease by the lessee, the Commission

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shall make the payment provided for by Section 13508(a). The amount of any such payment made to the legal representative of the deceased lessee, or to the previous lessee, as the case may be, shall be considered as part or all, of any such loan to the successor or successors, without limitations as to any pre-established maximum amount but subject to provisions of Paragraph (b) of Section 13512.

(g) Chamorro Home Repair Loan Fund. There is hereby authorized to be appropriated from the Unappropriated Surplus of the General Fund the sum of One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000) for the Chamorro Home Repair Loan Fund. The moneys in this Fund shall be used to make loans in amounts not in excess of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000) to lessees for repairs to their existing homes and for necessary additions to such homes due to increase in family size. Such loans may be made for periods not to exceed five (5) years.

(h) The Chamorro Loan Guarantee Fund. The Commission is authorized to create a Fund out of which loans made by governmental agencies or lending institutions to those holding leases or licenses issued under Section 13506 of this Chapter may be guaranteed. This guarantee may be for home or commercial loan purposes. The loan guarantees shall be subject to the restrictions imposed by Sections 13507 and 13512 of this Act.

Section 13512. Conditions of loans. Except as otherwise provided in Section 13511, each contract of loan under this Chapter with the lessee or any successor or successors to his interest shall be held subject to the following conditions whether or not stipulated in the

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contract loan:

(a) The loans shall be repaid in periodic installments, such installments to be monthly, quarterly, semiannual, or annual as may be determined by the Commission in each case. The term of any loan shall not exceed thirty (30) years. Payments of any sum in addition to the required installments, or payment of the entire amount of the loan, may be made at any time within the term of the loan. All unpaid balances of principal shall bear interest at the rate of two and one-half per cent (2-1/2%) a year payable periodically or upon demand by the department may determine. The payment of any installment due shall be postponed in whole or in part by the Commission for such reasons as it deems good and sufficient and until such later date as it deems advisable. Such postponed payments shall continue to bear interest at the rate of two and one-half per cent (2-1/2%) a year on the unpaid principal.

(b) In the case of the death of a lessee the Commission shall, in any case, permit the successor or successors to the tract to assume the contract of loan. In case of the cancellation of a lease by the Commission or the surrender of a lease by the lessee, the Commission may, at its option declare all installments upon the loan immediately due and payable, or permit the successor or successors to the tract to assume the contract of loan. The Commission may, in such cases where the successor or successors to the tract assume the contract of loan, waive the payment, wholly or in part, of interest already due and delinquent upon said loan, or postpone the payment of any installment thereon, wholly or in part, until such later date as it deems advisable. Such postponed payment shall,

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however, continue to bear interest at the rate of two and one-half per cent (2-1/2%) a year on the unpaid principal. Further, the Commission may, if it seems advisable and for the best interests of the lessees, write-off and cancel, wholly or in part, the contract of the deceased lessee, or previous lessee, as the case may be, where such loans are delinquent and deemed uncollectible. Such write-off and cancellation shall be made only after an appraisal of all improvements and growing crops on the tract involved, such appraisal to be made in the manner and as provided for by Section 13508(a). In every case, the amount of such appraisal, or any part thereof, shall be considered as part or all, as the case may be, of any loan to such successor or successors.

(c) No part of the moneys loaned shall be devoted to any purpose other than those for which the loan is made.

(d) The borrower or the successor to his interest, shall comply with such other conditions, not in conflict with any provision of this Chapter, as the Commission may stipulate in the contract of loan.

(e) The borrower or the successor to his interest shall comply with the conditions enumerated in Section 13507 and with the provisions of Section 13508 of this Chapter in respect to the lease of any tract.

(f) Whenever the Commission shall determine that a borrower is delinquent in the payment of any indebtedness to the Commission, it may require such borrower to execute an assignment to it, not to exceed, however, the amount of the total indebtedness of such borrower, including the indebtedness to others the payment of which has been assured by the Commission of all moneys due or to become

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due to such borrower by reason of any agreement or contract, collective or otherwise, to which the borrower is a party. Failure to execute such an assignment when requested by the Commission shall be sufficient ground for cancellation of the borrower's lease or interest therein.

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Section 13513. Insurance by borrowers; acceleration of loans; lien and enforcement thereof. The Commission may require the borrower to insure, in such amount as the Commission may prescribe, any livestock, machinery, equipment dwellings and permanent improvements purchased or constructed out of any moneys loaned by the Commission; or, in lieu thereof, the Commission may directly take out such insurance and add the cost thereof to the amount of principal payable under the loan. Whenever the Commission has reason to believe that the borrower has violated any condition enumerated in Paragraphs (b), (d), (e) or (f) of Section Section 13512 of this Chapter, the Commission shall give due notice and afford opportunity for a hearing to the borrower or the successor or successors to his interest, as the case demands. If upon such hearing the Commission finds that the borrower has violated the condition, the Commission may declare all principal and interest of the loan immediately due and payable notwithstanding any provision in the contract of loan to the contrary. The Commission shall have a first lien upon the borrower's or lessee's interest in any lease, growing crops, either on his tract or in any collective contract or program, livestock, machinery and equipment purchased with moneys loaned by the Commission, and in any dwellings, or other permanent improvements paid by the Commission, and of all indebtedness of the borrower, the payment of

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which has been assured by the Commission, including loans from governmental agencies where such loans have been approved by the Commission. Such lien shall have priority over any other obligation for which the property subject to the lien may be security. The Commission may, at such times as it deems advisable, enforce any such lien by declaring the borrower's interest in the property subject to the lien to be forfeited, any lease held by the borrower cancelled, and shall thereupon order such leasehold premises vacated and the property subject to the lien surrendered within a reasonable time. The right to the use and occupancy of the Chamorro homelands contained in such lease shall thereupon revest in the Commission which may take possession of the premises covered therein and the improvements and growing crops thereon: provided that the Commission shall pay to the borrower any difference which may be due him after the appraisal provided for in Paragraph (a) of Section 13508 of this Title has been made.

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Section 13514. Ejectment, when: loan to new lessee for improvements. In case the lessee or borrower or the successor to his interest in the tract, as the case may be, fails to comply with any order issued by the Commission under the provisions of Section 13509 or 13513 of this Chapter, the Commission may bring action of ejectment or other appropriate proceedings for the enforcement of said order. Any tract forfeited under the provisions of Section 13509 or 13513 of this Chapter may be again leased by the Commission as authorized by the provisions of Section 13506 of this Chapter, except that the value, in the opinion of the Commission, of all improvements made in respect to such tract by the original lessee or any

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successor to his interest therein shall constitute a loan by the Commission to the new lessee. Such loan shall be subject to the provisions of this section and Sections 13512 and 13513 to the same extent as loans made by the Commission from the Chamorro Home Loan Fund.

Section 13515. All agencies, departments, boards, commissions, and other instrumentalities of the territorial government shall review their present statutory authority, administrative regulations and current planning policies and procedures for the purpose of determining whether there are any deficiencies or inconsistencies therein which prohibit full cooperation with the purposes and provisions of this Chapter and shall propose to the Commission not later than ninety (90) days after the enactment of this Chapter measures as may be necessary to bring their planning authority and policies into conformity with the intent, purposes, and procedures set forth in this Chapter.

Section 13516. Severability. If any provision of this Chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the Chapter which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this Chapter are severable."

Section 3. Section 3 of Public Law 12-61 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 3. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, Chamorro Land Trust Commission, the Governor of Guam and the Director of the Department of Land Management shall not sell, lease or exchange

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government-owned property without the prior approval of the Legislature. If the Legislature fails to act within twenty (20) legislative days following receipt of such proposed sale, lease or exchange, it shall be deemed to have concurred. This section shall not apply to leases made pursuant to Section 13506 of Chapter VI of the Government Code of Guam."

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Section 4. Section 13004 of Chapter I, Title XIV, Government Code of Guam is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Section 13004. Reservation for use of government. The Director, after public hearing and with legislative concurrence, may, when necessary, reserve or set aside government real property not reserved by law for a specific public use for the future use of any other department or agency of the government; provided, that control of such real property shall not pass to such department or agency until it is necessary to the proper function and operation thereof. Property so reserved or set aside for future government use may be put to such temporary uses, consistent with the public interest, as the Director, with approval of the Governor, deems desirable."

Section 5. Effective date. Section 1 shall take effect in two steps: Section 1 of the bill and Sections 13501 and 13503(b) of Section 2 of the bill shall take effect January 1, 1975. The remaining sections in Section 1, and Sections 2 and 3 shall take effect on the date the Commission has its first meeting.

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